

SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR MARKING AND LATER IDENTIFYING BARCODED ITEMS USING SPEECH

Field of the Invention

5 The present invention generally relates to techniques for assisting individuals with visual impairments and, more particularly, to techniques for allowing such individuals to mark and later identify items using speech.

Background of the Invention

10 The task of identifying items that come in standard packaging, such as groceries or the like, is known to present difficulties to individuals who have visual impairments. While individuals without visual impairments may read all or a portion of a textual description posted on an item of interest, an inability to read (or, at least, a difficulty in reading) such a textual description makes it very hard for a visually impaired individual to discriminate between items that come in standard packaging. For example, it is difficult for a visually impaired individual to discriminate between a can of chicken soup and a can of vegetable soup, given that both cans may have similar tactile attributes (e.g., size, shape, weight, etc.), as well as similar audible attributes (e.g., the sound of shifting liquid).

15 One typical solution to this problem is to attach a Braille label to such an item such that the visually impaired individual can identify the item by translating the Braille label via touch. However, assuming one is properly trained to do so, translating a Braille label can be time consuming. Also, such an approach requires that all items that the visually impaired individual may seek to later identify be previously fitted with an appropriate Braille label. For grocery items that are in standard packaging, this is not always practical.

20 A device known as “Aloud” has been proposed for providing an individual with spoken dosage information for medicine contained in a prescription bottle to which it is

attached. However, the device does not provide a way for the user to originally record a spoken description of his/her choice, nor does it provide a solution for use in marking and later identifying items having a wide variety of packaging types, particularly items that come in standard packaging like grocery items.

5 Thus, there is a need for techniques that allow visually impaired individuals to mark and later identify items which do not rely on Braille labels and which are more practical for use with items that come in standard packaging.

Summary of the Invention

10 The present invention provides techniques that allow visually impaired individuals, and/or any other individuals, to mark and later identify items, wherein such techniques do not rely on Braille labels and which are more practical for use with items that come in standard packaging. More specifically, the present invention employs user input speech in accordance with electronically-readable identifiers marked on an item, such as a universal product code (UPC), to provide such advantageous techniques.

15 In one illustrative aspect of the invention, a method or system/apparatus using speech for marking and subsequently identifying one or more items having electronically-readable identifiers respectively marked thereon comprises the following steps (in the case of the method) or performs the following operations (in the cases of the system and apparatus). First, at least a portion of the electronically-readable identifier marked on an item is inputted. A user then inputs a spoken utterance that corresponds to
20 the item. Next, the electronically-readable identifier inputted from the item is associated with the spoken utterance input from the user. Thus, when the electronically-readable identifier is inputted a next time, the spoken utterance associated with the electronically-readable identifier may be outputted. The present invention may also be
25 embodied as an article of manufacture comprising a machine readable medium containing one or more programs which when executed implement the steps/operations of the invention.

Advantageously, in conjunction with the electronically-readable identifier, the user's spoken description of the item is used to mark the one or more items and then later identify them. Thus, for example, visually impaired individuals can mark their own grocery items with their own spoken description and later be able to listen to the spoken description in order to identify the grocery item. Of course, the original spoken description need not be provided by the same individual who later listens to it.

In terms of an example wherein the electronically-readable identifier marked on the item is a UPC that is readable by a barcode reader, the UPC on the item is first read (input) into the system. Then, the user inputs to the system a spoken utterance corresponding to some description of the item, e.g., if the item whose UPC has just been read is a can of chicken soup, the user may utter the phrase "can of chicken soup." The UPC then becomes associated with (e.g., stored with) the spoken utterance in the system. A stored database of UPCs with associated spoken descriptions may be created in this manner for a number of items. The UPCs may thus serve as indices for the spoken utterances. Then, after some time, when the user wishes to use the item but is not exactly sure that it is the correct item, the UPC on the item is read again by the system. The UPC is used to retrieve the associated spoken utterance and the spoken utterance is audibly output by the system to the user. Thus, the user can test different similarly packaged items and listen to the previously recorded spoken descriptions of them to find the desired item.

Advantageously, with the exception of a UPC which is ordinarily on most purchasable items, no other marking on an item is necessary to allow a visually impaired individual to mark and later identify the item.

In one embodiment, a system or apparatus of the invention may comprise a barcode reader for inputting UPCs from the items and a digital voice recorder for inputting, storing and outputting the spoken descriptions, indexed by the UPCs. In another embodiment, a system or apparatus of the invention may comprise a barcode reader for inputting UPCs from the items and a speech-enabled personal digital assistant

(PDA) for inputting, storing and outputting the spoken descriptions, indexed by the UPCs. The dimensions of the system or apparatus depend on the functional components being employed, e.g., barcode reader, voice recorder, PDA. However, it is to be appreciated that the system or apparatus may be implemented in accordance with a user wearable computing device, such as a wristwatch computer.

In another illustrative aspect of the invention, the system or method may comprise converting the spoken utterances input by the user to text and associating the electronically-readable identifier input from the item with the corresponding text. This may be accomplished by a speech recognition system. Then, the text may be converted back to speech when the electronically-readable identifier associated with the spoken utterance is subsequently inputted so that the converted speech is outputted. This may be accomplished by a text-to-speech system.

In one embodiment, the speech-to-text conversion may be performed remotely from the item marking and identifying system. That is, the system may generate a UPC/spoken description association locally and then upload the association to a remotely located computer system. The computer system may implement a speech recognition engine that converts the speech to text. The text may then be downloaded to the item marking and identifying system and more optimally stored for future use. The remote computer system may archive the UPC/spoken description database and/or text for future use.

These and other objects, features and advantages of the present invention will become apparent from the following detailed description of illustrative embodiments thereof, which is to be read in connection with the accompanying drawings.

Brief Description of the Drawings

FIG. 1 is a block/flow diagram illustrating a speech-based item marking and identifying system according to an embodiment of the present invention and an illustrative environment in which it may be used;

FIG. 2 is a diagram illustrating the content of a database created and stored in a memory of a speech-based item marking and identifying system according to an embodiment of the present invention;

5 FIG. 3 is a block/flow diagram illustrating how the spoken data may be retrieved from a speech-based item marking and identifying system according to an embodiment of the present invention when the user is attempting to subsequently identify a previously speech-marked item;

10 FIG. 4 is a block/flow diagram illustrating post-processing and archiving operations that may be employed in accordance with a speech-based item marking and identifying system according to an embodiment of the present invention; and

FIG. 5 is a block diagram illustrating a hardware implementation of a speech-based marking and identifying system according to an embodiment of the invention.

Detailed Description of Preferred Embodiments

15 The present invention will be explained below in the context of an illustrative speech-enabled personal digital assistant (PDA)/barcode reader embodiment. However, it is to be understood that the present invention is not limited to such a particular embodiment. Rather, the invention is more generally applicable for use in any architecture which permits associating identifying information marked on an item with a spoken description from a user corresponding to the item, such that the next time the
20 particular identifying information is inputted, the spoken description is outputted.

25 Thus, in the illustrative embodiment described below, the present invention is configured as a speech-enabled PDA with a barcode reader built into the PDA housing. The speech-enabled PDA may comprise a "Personal Speech Assistant" or PSA as described in the patent applications identified as: U.S. Serial No. 09/460,961 (attorney docket no. YOR919980520US1), filed in the name of Comerford et al. on December 14, 1999 and entitled "A Scalable Low Resource Dialog Manager;" U.S. Serial No.

09/460,077 (attorney docket no. YOR919980521US1), filed in the name of Comerford et al. on December 14, 1999 and entitled "Personal Speech Assistant;" U.S. Serial No. 09/460,913 (attorney docket no. YOR919980522US1), filed in the name of Comerford et al. on December 14, 1999 and entitled "Methods and Apparatus for Contingent Transfer and Execution of Spoken Language Interfaces;" and U.S. Serial No. 09/460,921 (attorney docket no. YOR919980523US1), filed in the name of Comerford et al. on December 14, 1999 and entitled "Methods and Apparatus for Synchronizing Voice and Text Data in Accordance with Computing Devices," the disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference. In general, the PSA is a computing apparatus which provides a spoken language interface to another apparatus to which it is attached, e.g., a PDA, thus forming a speech-enabled PDA. In order to provide a spoken language interface, the PSA is designed to support execution of a conversational dialog manager and its supporting service engines. Such service engines may include, among others, a speech recognition engine and a text-to-speech engine.

However, as explained above, the teachings of the invention may be implemented in other speech-enabled PDAs or other speech-enabled computing devices. Also, in an alternative embodiment, the present invention may be configured as a digital voice recorder with a barcode reader built into the recorder housing.

Furthermore, the invention is not limited to use with a barcode reader and universal product codes (UPCs). While UPCs and barcode readers are readily available and convenient for an implementation for use with purchasable items like groceries, other electronically-readable information scanners may be used in accordance with the present invention. For example, the invention may employ an optical character recognition system, an electronic camera with object recognition, or any other suitable type of optical scanner.

So, as explained above, the invention may be implemented on any architectural platform that provides the ability to input identifying information marked on an item and to input, store and output spoken utterances, indexed by the identifying information. This

may include, but is not limited to, wearable computing devices that may come in a variety of shapes and sizes, e.g., wristwatch-sized wearable computing devices, etc.

Referring now to FIG. 1, a block/flow diagram is shown illustrating a speech-based item marking and identifying system according to the present invention and an illustrative environment in which it may be used. As mentioned above, the illustrative embodiment of the speech-based item marking and identifying system 100 comprises a speech-enabled PDA 110 which preferably includes a spoken language interface such as the PSA in accordance with the above-referenced U.S. patent applications. The speech-enabled PDA 110 has a microphone 111 for capturing spoken utterances and memory 112 for storing spoken utterances in accordance with the invention. The memory 112 is illustrated outside of the speech-enabled PDA 110 for ease in illustrating the steps of the invention. However, the memory is preferably resident on the speech-enabled PDA 110. Nonetheless, as will be explained in the context of FIG. 4, the memory may be located on a computing device remote from the system 100. Also, as will be explained in the context of FIG. 3, the speech-enabled PDA comprises an audio output speaker 120. Furthermore, the system 100 comprises a barcode reader 113 housed in the speech-enabled PDA 110. An illustrative embodiment of system 100 will be explained below in the context of FIG. 5.

The system 100 is preferably configured to be hand-held such that it may be easily carried by a user 114. A speech-enabled PDA with a built-in barcode reader provides such portability. It is assumed that the user 114 has a visual impairment. The system 100 may be used to mark and later identify one or more items, such as item 116. Item 116 may be a grocery item that comes in a standard packaging, although this is not required. That is, the item may take on any form and be related to any application. The item 116 has a barcode 118, preferably in the form of a UPC, marked somewhere on its surface such that the barcode reader 113 of the system 100 can optically scan it. Given the above general description of the system and its operating environment, an illustrative method of its use will now be described.

First, as is depicted by operation arrow 130, the user 114 swipes barcode reader 113 of the hand-held system 100 over the UPC 118 on item 116. As is well-known in the art of barcode readers, the reader 113 optically scans the UPC on the item to determine the unique number encoded by the UPC. It is worth noting here that an assumption is made that each item scanned of a different type contains a unique UPC. Thus, for example, it is assumed that every can of chicken soup of one brand and size has the same UPC, while different items (whether it be the same item of a different brand or size, or an item of a different type altogether) have different UPCs. It is also assumed that either the user is: (i) aware of where the UPC is located on the item (e.g., UPCs may be located in pre-specified locations on similarly packaged items or distinguishable via touch on the surface of the item); (ii) told by someone where the UPC is located on the item; or (iii) after scanning the surfaces of the item in search of the UPC, given some audible confirmation from the system 100 that he/she has found and/or correctly scanned the UPC. The UPC may be temporarily stored.

Then, as depicted by operation arrow 140, the user 114 utters a spoken description of his/her choice of the item 116. It is assumed that the visually impaired user either previously knows what the item is or is assisted by someone who tells them what the item is. The spoken description may, for example, be an actual description of the item (e.g., "a can of chicken soup") or some other spoken utterance which, to the user, is intended to correspond to the item. The spoken utterance is captured by the microphone 111 and recorded by the speech-enabled PDA 110.

Next, as depicted by operation arrow 150, the spoken description is stored in a database in memory 112 indexed by the UPC 118 input by the barcode reader 113 from the item 116.

FIG. 2 illustrates the content of the database that is created and stored in memory 112. As shown, an association is generated between each item's barcode that is scanned in by the barcode reader 113 and the spoken description offered by the user for each item. Thus, BC1 represents the barcode scanned by the system for a first item which is used as

an index pointing to the memory location where the corresponding spoken description SD1 is stored. Thus, an association between the barcode BC1 and the spoken description SD1 is formed. This is repeated for each item scanned and marked with a spoken utterance by the user. As shown, barcode BC2 indexes spoken description SD2, and so on through the BCn/SDn association, where n is a number that is limited only by the memory capacity of the system. As will be explained in the context of FIG. 4, such a database of barcodes and spoken descriptions may be stored remotely from the system 100.

Turning now to FIG. 3, a block/flow diagram is shown illustrating how the spoken data may be retrieved from the system 100 when the user is attempting to subsequently identify a previously speech-marked item.

First, as depicted by operation arrow 160, the user 114 again swipes the barcode reader 113 of the hand-held system 100 over the UPC 118 on item 116 so as to input the UPC. Next, as depicted by operation arrow 170, the speech-enabled PDA 110 takes the input barcode and searches the database for the memory location that the same UPC points to in the memory 112. Thus, assuming the item 116 is identified by BC1, the speech-enabled PDA 110 retrieves spoken description SD1 and, as depicted by operation arrow 180, audibly outputs (plays back) the spoken utterance to the user 114. Advantageously, in this manner, the user 114 can identify the items he/she previously marked with speech.

The system 100 of the present invention may be augmented in several ways. For example, the recorded speech may be processed with an automatic speech recognizer (ASR) system to produce a searchable textual description. This can be done on the speech-enabled PDA 110. Alternatively, the speech-to-text conversion may be accomplished on a computing device remote from the speech-enabled PDA, as will be explained below in the context of FIG. 4, by uploading the database to the remote computing device. The results of converting speech to text can then be downloaded back to the speech-enabled PDA so that the information can be stored more optimally for

future use. The speech-enabled PDA may have a text-to-speech system resident thereon for converting the stored text back to speech in order to output the corresponding spoken description when a matching UPC is again entered.

5 Advantageously, over time, the user's personal hand-held, speech-based marking and identifying system builds up a mapping between items that the user normally buys and their corresponding descriptions. This mapping can be used to advantage when buying the same item in the future, since the system can audibly output a previously-given description upon encountering the same item.

10 Referring now to FIG. 4, a block/flow diagram illustrates post-processing and archiving operations that may be employed in accordance with a speech-based item marking and identifying system according to the present invention.

15 As shown, as depicted by operation arrow 220, the system 100 uploads the barcode/spoken description database (FIG. 2) it generated to a remotely located computing device 200. By way of example only, the computing device 200 may be a desktop personal computer. It could also be another speech-enabled PDA. The system 100 and the computing device 200 may be coupled in any manner, e.g., wired, wireless, public network, private network, etc.

20 It is assumed that the computing device 200 includes an ASR system. As such, as depicted by operation arrow 230, the ASR converts the uploaded spoken descriptions to text. The text is still preferably indexed by the corresponding UPC or barcode. Now with the text-converted spoken descriptions, the database can be archived on a removable storage medium 210 (e.g., floppy disc, CD-ROM, etc.), as depicted by operation arrow 240, and/or downloaded back to the system 100 for storage, as depicted by operation arrow 250.

25 It is to be appreciated that the use of speech recognition and text-to-speech systems may be implemented in real-time when the spoken utterances are first entered in the system (FIG. 1) and then output by the system (FIG. 3) or, as illustrated in the case of FIG. 4, implemented as post-processing operations.

Referring now to FIG. 5, a block diagram is shown of an illustrative hardware implementation of a speech-based marking and identifying system according to an embodiment of the invention. In this particular implementation, the system comprises: a processor 310; and operatively coupled thereto, a memory 312, a barcode reader 314, a microphone 316, an audio speaker 318, automatic speech recognition (ASR) software 320, text-to-speech (TTS) software 322, and a remote interface 324.

The processor 310 controls and/or performs the various operations associated with the illustrative system of the invention depicted in FIGs. 1-4. It is to be appreciated that the term "processor" as used herein is intended to include any processing device, such as, for example, one that includes a CPU (central processing unit) and/or other processing circuitry. For example, the processor may be a digital signal processor, as is known in the art. Also the term "processor" may refer to more than one individual processor. The term "memory" as used herein is intended to include memory associated with a processor or CPU, such as, for example, RAM, ROM, a fixed memory device (e.g., hard drive), a removable memory device (e.g., diskette), a flash memory, etc. The memory 312 may correspond to the database memory 112 illustrated in FIG. 2.

As has been explained above in detail, the barcode reader 314 serves to input the UPCs from the scanned items. The microphone 316 captures the spoken descriptions uttered by the user. The audio speaker 318 audibly outputs the spoken descriptions to the user once retrieved via the item's UPC. In an embodiment where the spoken descriptions are to be converted to text and from text back to speech, the processor may execute the ASR module 320 and the TTS module 322, respectively. The remote interface 324 serves as a communication interface to a remote computing device, such as device 200 in FIG. 4.

Accordingly, computer software (one or more programs) including instructions or code for performing the methodologies of the invention, as described herein, may be stored in one or more of the associated memory devices denoted by memory 312 (e.g., ROM, fixed or removable memory) and, when ready to be utilized, loaded in part or in whole (e.g., into RAM) and executed by processor 310. In any case, it should be

5

understood that the elements illustrated in FIG. 5 may be implemented in various forms of hardware, software, or combinations thereof, e.g., one or more digital signal processors with associated memory, application specific integrated circuit(s), functional circuitry, one or more appropriately programmed general purpose digital computers with associated memory, etc. Given the teachings of the invention provided herein, one of ordinary skill in the related art will be able to contemplate other implementations of the elements of the invention.

10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
283
284
285
286
287
288
289
290
291
292
293
294
295
296
297
298
299
300
301
302
303
304
305
306
307
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
316
317
318
319
320
321
322
323
324
325
326
327
328
329
330
331
332
333
334
335
336
337
338
339
340
341
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
349
350
351
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
361
362
363
364
365
366
367
368
369
370
371
372
373
374
375
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
395
396
397
398
399
400
401
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592
593
594
595
596
597
598
599
600
601
602
603
604
605
606
607
608
609
610
611
612
613
614
615
616
617
618
619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715
716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724
725
726
727
728
729
730
731
732
733
734
735
736
737
738
739
740
741
742
743
744
745
746
747
748
749
750
751
752
753
754
755
756
757
758
759
760
761
762
763
764
765
766
767
768
769
770
771
772
773
774
775
776
777
778
779
780
781
782
783
784
785
786
787
788
789
790
791
792
793
794
795
796
797
798
799
800
801
802
803
804
805
806
807
808
809
810
811
812
813
814
815
816
817
818
819
820
821
822
823
824
825
826
827
828
829
830
831
832
833
834
835
836
837
838
839
840
841
842
843
844
845
846
847
848
849
850
851
852
853
854
855
856
857
858
859
860
861
862
863
864
865
866
867
868
869
870
871
872
873
874
875
876
877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900
901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929
930
931
932
933
934
935
936
937
938
939
940
941
942
943
944
945
946
947
948
949
950
951
952
953
954
955
956
957
958
959
960
961
962
963
964
965
966
967
968
969
970
971
972
973
974
975
976
977
978
979
980
981
982
983
984
985
986
987
988
989
990
991
992
993
994
995
996
997
998
999
1000
1001
1002
1003
1004
1005
1006
1007
1008
1009
1010
1011
1012
1013
1014
1015
1016
1017
1018
1019
1020
1021
1022
1023
1024
1025
1026
1027
1028
1029
1030
1031
1032
1033
1034
1035
1036
1037
1038
1039
1040
1041
1042
1043
1044
1045
1046
1047
1048
1049
1050
1051
1052
1053
1054
1055
1056
1057
1058
1059
1060
1061
1062
1063
1064
1065
1066
1067
1068
1069
1070
1071
1072
1073
1074
1075
1076
1077
1078
1079
1080
1081
1082
1083
1084
1085
1086
1087
1088
1089
1090
1091
1092
1093
1094
1095
1096
1097
1098
1099
1100
1101
1102
1103
1104
1105
1106
1107
1108
1109
1110
1111
1112
1113
1114
1115
1116
1117
1118
1119
1120
1121
1122
1123
1124
1125
1126
1127
1128
1129
1130
1131
1132
1133
1134
1135
1136
1137
1138
1139
1140
1141
1142
1143
1144
1145
1146
1147
1148
1149
1150
1151
1152
1153
1154
1155
1156
1157
1158
1159
1160
1161
1162
1163
1164
1165
1166
1167
1168
1169
1170
1171
1172
1173
1174
1175
1176
1177
1178
1179
1180
1181
1182
1183
1184
1185
1186
1187
1188
1189
1190
1191
1192
1193
1194
1195
1196
1197
1198
1199
1200
1201
1202
1203
1204
1205
1206
1207
1208
1209
1210
1211
1212
1213
1214
1215
1216
1217
1218
1219
1220
1221
1222
1223
1224
1225
1226
1227
1228
1229
1230
1231
1232
1233
1234
1235
1236
1237
1238
1239
1240
1241
1242
1243
1244
1245
1246
1247
1248
1249
1250
1251
1252
1253
1254
1255
1256
1257
1258
1259
1260
1261
1262
1263
1264
1265
1266
1267
1268
1269
1270
1271
1272
1273
1274
1275
1276
1277
1278
1279
1280
1281
1282
1283
1284
1285
1286
1287
1288
1289
1290
1291
1292
1293
1294
1295
1296
1297
1298
1299
1300
1301
1302
1303
1304
1305
1306
1307
1308
1309
1310
1311
1312
1313
1314
1315
1316
1317
1318
1319
1320
1321
1322
1323
1324
1325
1326
1327
1328
1329
1330
1331
1332
1333
1334
1335
1336
1337
1338
1339
1340
1341
1342
1343
1344
1345
1346
1347
1348
1349
1350
1351
1352
1353
1354
1355
1356
1357
1358
1359
1360
1361
1362
1363
1364
1365
1366
1367
1368
1369
1370
1371
1372
1373
1374
1375
1376
1377
1378
1379
1380
1381
1382
1383
1384
1385
1386
1387
1388
1389
1390
1391
1392
1393
1394
1395
1396
1397
1398
1399
1400
1401
1402
1403
1404
1405
1406
1407
1408
1409
1410
1411
1412
1413
1414
1415
1416
1417
1418
1419
1420
1421
1422
1423
1424
1425
1426
1427
1428
1429
1430
1431
1432
1433
1434
1435
1436
1437
1438
1439
1440
1441
1442
1443
1444
1445
1446
1447
1448
1449
1450
1451
1452
1453
1454
1455
1456
1457
1458
1459
1460
1461
1462
1463
1464
1465
1466
1467
1468
1469
1470
1471
1472
1473
1474
1475
1476
1477
1478
1479
1480
1481
1482
1483
1484
1485
1486
1487
1488
1489
1490
1491
1492
1493
1494
1495
1496
1497
1498
1499
1500
1501
1502
1503
1504
1505
1506
1507
1508
1509
1510
1511
1512
1513
1514
1515
1516
1517
1518
1519
1520
1521
1522
1523
1524
1525
1526
1527
1528
1529
1530
1531
1532
1533
1534
1535
1536
1537
1538
1539
1540
1541
1542
1543
1544
1545
1546
1547
1548
1549
1550
1551
1552
1553
1554
1555
1556
1557
1558
1559
1560
1561
1562
1563
1564
1565
1566
1567
1568
1569
1570
1571
1572
1573
1574
1575
1576
1577
1578
1579
1580
1581
1582
1583
1584
1585
1586
1587
1588
1589
1590
1591
1592
1593
1594
1595
1596
1597
1598
1599
1600
1601
1602
1603
1604
1605
1606
1607
1608
1609
1610
1611
1612
1613
1614
1615
1616
1617
1618
1619
1620
1621
1622
1623
1624
1625
1626
1627
1628
1629
1630
1631
1632
1633
1634
1635
1636
1637
1638
1639
1640
1641
1642
1643
1644
1645
1646
1647
1648
1649
1650
1651
1652
1653
1654
1655
1656
1657
1658
1659
1660
1661
1662
1663
1664
1665
1666
1667
1668
1669
1670
1671
1672
1673
1674
1675
1676
1677
1678
1679
1680
1681
1682
1683
1684
1685
1686
1687
1688
1689
1690
1691
1692
1693
1694
1695
1696
1697
1698
1699
1700
1701
1702
1703
1704
1705
1706
1707
1708
1709
1710
1711
1712
1713
1714
1715
1716
1717
1718
1719
1720
1721
1722
1723
1724
1725
1726
1727
1728
1729
1730
1731
1732
1733
1734
1735
1736
1737
1738
1739
1740
1741
1742
1743
1744
1745
1746
1747
1748
1749
1750
1751
1752
1753
1754
1755
1756
1757
1758
1759
1760
1761
1762
1763
1764
1765
1766
1767
1768
1769
1770
1771
1772
1773
1774
1775
1776
1777
1778
1779
1780
1781
1782
1783
1784
1785
1786
1787
1788
1789
1790
1791
1792
1793
1794
1795
1796
1797
1798
1799
1800
1801
1802
1803
1804
1805
1806
1807
1808
1809
1810
1811
1812
1813
1814
1815
1816
1817
1818
1819
1820
1821
1822
1823
1824
1825
1826
1827
1828
1829
1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839
1840
1841
1842
1843
1844
1845
1846
1847
1848
1849
1850
1851
1852
1853
1854
1855
1856
1857
1858
1859
1860
1861
1862
1863
1864
1865
1866
1867
1868
1869
1870
1871
1872
1873
1874
1875
1876
1877
1878
1879
1880
1881
1882
1883
1884
1885
1886
1887
1888
1889
1890
1891
1892
1893
1894
1895
1896
1897
1898
1899
1900
1901
1902
1903
1904
1905
1906
1907
1908
1909
1910
1911
1912
1913
1914
1915
1916
1917
1918
1919
1920
1921
1922
1923
1924
1925
1926
1927
1928
1929
1930
1931
1932
1933
1934
1935
1936
1937
1938
1939
1940
1941
1942
1943
1944
1945
1946
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961
1962
1963
1964
1965
1966
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
1973
1974
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
1980
1981
1982
1983
1984
1985
1986
1987
1988
1989
1990
1991
1992
1993
1994
1995
1996
1997
1998
1999
2000
2001
2002
2003
2004
2005
2006
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
2026
2027
2028
2029
2030
2031
2032
2033
2034
2035
2036
2037
2038
2039
2040
2041
2042
2043
2044
2045
2046
2047
2048
2049
2050
2051
2052
2053
2054
2055
2056
2057
2058
2059
2060
2061
2062
2063
2064
2065
2066
2067
2068
2069
2070
2071
2072
2073
2074
2075
2076
2077
2078
2079
2080
2081
2082
2083
2084
2085
2086
2087
2088
2089
2090
2091
2092
2093
2094
2095
2096
2097
2098
2099
2100
2101
2102
2103
2104
2105
2106
2107
2108
2109
2110
2111
2112
2113
2114
2115
2116
2117
2118
2119
2120
2121
2122
2123
2124
2125
2126
2127
2128
2129
2130
2131
2132
2133
2134
2135
2136
2137
2138
2139
2140
2141
2142
2143
2144
2145
2146
2147
2148
2149
2150
2151
2152
2153
2154
2155
2156
2157
2158
2159
2160
2161
2162
2163
2164
2165
2166
2167
2168
2169
2170
2171
2172
2173
2174
2175
2176
2177
2178
2179
2180
2181
2182
2183
2184
2185
2186
2187
2188
2189
2190
2191
2192
2193
2194
2195
2196
2197
2198
2199
2200
2201
2202
2203
2204
2205
2206
2207
2208
2209
2210
2211
2212
2213
2214
2215
2216
2217
2218
2219
2220
2221
2222